**AP Human Geography Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Middle Creek High Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Unit 7: Economic & Industrial Geography**

**Summary Questions**

**Directions:** Read the Chapter 10: Development and Chapter 11: Industry & Energy chapter summaries in order to answer the following questions. Your answers should be in complete sentences using specific details and examples.

**Chapter 10: Development**

Key Issue #1: Why Does Development Vary among Countries?

1. What is a country’s level of development? How are countries grouped based on it?

2. Briefly explain each of the three factors that make up the Human Development Index (HDI); a decent standard of living, a long and healthy life, and access to knowledge.

Key Issue #2: Where Are Inequalities in Development Found?

3. Explain the Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI) and tell what two regions rank highest in inequality in the world.

4. Briefly explain each of the three factors that make up the Gender Inequality Index (GII); empowerment, employment, and reproductive health.

Key Issue 3: Why Do Countries Face Challenges to Development?

5. What is the difference between the Self-sufficiency and International Trade paths of economic development?

6. What is the difference between Stimulus and Austerity economic recovery strategies?

Key Issue 4: Why Are Countries Making Progress in Development?

7. How do the benefits of Producers and Workers differ in Fair Trade?

8. What has been the overall economic progress of developed and developing nations based on HDI since 1980?

**Chapter 11: Industry & Energy**

Key Issue 1: Where Is Industry Distributed?

9. What is the cottage industry system and how did the Industrial Revolution change it?

10. Where are the world’s major industrial regions? Why are they located there?

Key Issue 2: Why Are Situation and Site Factors Important?

11. What are the major differences between Situation and Site factors?

12. How do the different modes of transportation play a role in the movement of goods?

Key Issue 3: Why Do Industries Face Resource Challenges?

13. Describe three viable renewable energy sources.

14. What are the main differences between Regional-scale and Local-scale air pollution?

Key Issue 4: Why Are Industries Changing Locations?

15. Who are the BRIC countries and what role do they play in the shift of industrialization?

16. What interregional shifts have occurred in North America in the 20th and 21st centuries? What has been the main reason for these shifts?